

10. Sanchez R, Nygard E. Epidural anesthesia in cardiac surgery: is there an increased risk? *J Cardiyothorac Vasc Anesth* 1998; 12: 170-173.
11. Priestly MC, Cope L, Halliwell R et al. Thoracic epidural anesthesia for cardiac surgery: the effects on tracheal intubation time and length of hospital stay. *Anesth Analg* 2002; 94: 275-282.
12. Chaney MA. Intrathecal and epidural anesthesia and analgesia for cardiac surgery. *Anesth Analg* 1997; 84: 1211-1221.
13. Hirsh J, Bauer KA, Donati MB, Gould M, Samama MM, Weitz JJ. Parenteral anticoagulants: American College of Chest Physicians Evidence-Based Clinical Practice Guidelines (8th Edition). *Chest* 2008; 133: 141S-159S.
14. Cosmi B, Hirsh J. Low molecular weight heparins. *Curr Opin Cardiol* 1994; 9: 612-618.
15. Bergqvist D, Lindblad B, Mätzsch T. Risk of combining low molecular weight heparin for thromboprophylaxis and epidural or spinal anesthesia. *Semin Thromb Hemost* 1993; 19: 147-151.
16. Horlocker TT, Wedel DJ. Neuraxial block and low-molecular-weight heparin: balancing perioperative analgesia and thromboprophylaxis. *Reg Anesth Pain Med* 1998; 23: 164-177.
17. Levy JH, Azran M. Anesthetic concerns for patients with coagulopathy. *Curr Opin Anaesthesiol* 2010; 23: 400-405.
18. Horlocker TT, Wedel DJ, Schlichting JL. Postoperative epidural analgesia and oral anticoagulant therapy. *Anesth Analg* 1994; 79: 89-93.
19. Wu CL, Perkins FM. Oral anticoagulant prophylaxis and epidural catheter removal. *Reg Anesth* 1996; 21: 517-524.
20. Singelyn FJ, Verheyen CC, Piovela F, Van Aken HK, Rosencr N; EXPERT Study Investigators. The safety and efficacy of extended thromboprophylaxis with fondaparinux after major orthopedic surgery of the lower limb with or without a neuraxial or deep peripheral nerve catheter: the EXPERT Study. *Anesth Analg* 2007; 105: 1540-1547.
21. Fisher WD, Eriksson BI, Bauer KA et al. Rivaroxaban for thromboprophylaxis after orthopaedic surgery: pooled analysis of two studies. *Thromb Haemost* 2007; 97: 931-937.
22. Wysokinski WE, McBane RD 2nd. Periprocedural bridging management of anticoagulation. *Circulation* 2012; 126: 486-490.
23. CLASP: a randomised trial of low-dose aspirin for the prevention and treatment of pre-eclampsia among 9364 pregnant women. CLASP (Collaborative Low-dose Aspirin Study in Pregnancy) Collaborative Group. *Lancet* 1994; 343: 619-629.
24. Horlocker TT, Bajwa ZH, Ashraf Z et al. Risk assessment of hemorrhagic complications associated with nonsteroidal antiinflammatory medications in ambulatory pain clinic patients undergoing epidural steroid injection. *Anesth Analg* 2002; 95: 1691-1697.
25. Coukell AJ, Markham A. Clopidogrel. *Drugs* 1997; 54: 745-750.
26. Dyke CM. Safety of glycoprotein IIb/IIIa inhibitors: a heart surgeon's perspective. *Am Heart J* 1999; 138: 307-316.